

**Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/12**

**Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)**

## **History**

**Paper 1: Thematic study and historic environment**

**Option 12: Warfare and British society, c1250–  
present and London and the Second  
World War, 1939–45**

**Monday 3 June 2019 – Morning**

**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes plus your additional time  
allowance**

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your centre number, candidate number,  
surname, other names and your signature in the  
boxes below. Check that you have the correct  
question paper.**

<b>Centre No.</b>					
<b>Candidate No.</b>					
<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Signature</b>					
<b>Paper Reference</b>	1	H	I	0	/ 1 2



- Use **BLACK** ink or ball-point pen.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5 **OR** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.

## **MATERIALS REQUIRED FOR EXAMINATION**

**Nil**

## **ITEMS INCLUDED WITH QUESTION PAPERS**

**Sources Booklet**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **EACH** question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

## **ADVICE TO CANDIDATES**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION A: London and the Second World War, 1939–45**

**Answer Questions 1 and 2.**

**1 Describe TWO features of the V2 attack on Deptford in 1944.**

**Feature 1**

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**(Continue your answer on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**Feature 2**

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**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 1 = 4 MARKS)**

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**(Questions continue on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.**

**How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into morale in the East End of London during the Blitz?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

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**(Continue your answer on next page)**

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**(Question continues on next page)**

**(b) Study Source A.**

**How could you follow up Source A to find out more about morale in the East End of London during the Blitz?**

**In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.  
(4 marks)**

**(Begin writing your answer on next page)**

**Detail in Source A that I would follow up:**

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**Question I would ask:**

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**(Continue your answer on next page)**

**What type of source I could use:**

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**How this might help answer my question:**

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**(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 2 = 12 MARKS)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

**(Section B begins on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

**SECTION B: Warfare and British society, c1250–present**

**Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

- 3 Explain ONE way in which the impact of warfare on civilians during the period c1250–c1500 was similar to the impact of warfare on civilians during the period c1900–present.**

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**(Continue your answer on next page)**

**(Turn over)**

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- 4 Explain why the role of the mounted knight changed during the period c1250–c1500. (12 marks)

You may use the following in your answer:

- the longbow
- the feudal army

You **MUST** also use information of your own.

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(Continue your answer on next page)

(Turn over)



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**Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.**

**EITHER**

- 5 ‘Changes in the nature of warfare in the period c1500–c1700 were more significant than changes in the nature of warfare in the period c1700–c1900.’**

**How far do you agree? Explain your answer.  
(16 marks)**

**You may use the following in your answer:**

- **New Model Army**
- **heavy artillery**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(TOTAL FOR SPELLING, PUNCTUATION, GRAMMAR  
AND USE OF SPECIALIST TERMINOLOGY = 4 MARKS)  
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 5 = 20 MARKS)**

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**OR**

**(Questions continue on next page)**

**(Turn over)**



- 6 'The development of war reporting was the most important reason for changes in popular attitudes towards war in the period c1800–present.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.  
(16 marks)

You may use the following in your answer:

- William Russell
- conscription

You **MUST** also use information of your own.

(TOTAL FOR SPELLING, PUNCTUATION, GRAMMAR  
AND USE OF SPECIALIST TERMINOLOGY = 4 MARKS)  
(TOTAL FOR QUESTION 6 = 20 MARKS)

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(Indicate your question choice and begin your answer on next page)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

Question 5 ☐

Question 6 ☐

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(Continue your answer on next page)

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**  
**END**